

Florida Healthy Beaches Program— History

- Healthy Beaches Program started in 1998, five of Florida's coastal counties began monitoring for enterococci bacteria under a grantfunded pilot program. By the beginning of 2000, 11 Florida counties were participating in the program, which continued through July 2000.
- In August 2000, the Beach Water Sampling Program was extended to 34 of Florida's coastal counties through state legislation (Senate Bill 1412 and House Bill 2145) and funding. Monroe County began the beach water sampling at this time.

Florida Healthy Beaches Program – EPA recommended indicator

• The United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) has recommended states adopt as a saltwater quality indicator, enterococci. According to studies conducted by the EPA, enterococci have a greater correlation with swimming-associated gastrointestinal illness in both marine and fresh waters than other bacterial indicator organisms, and are less likely to "die off" in saltwater. If an enterococci result were observed to exceed 70 colony forming units per 100 milliliters of beach water sampled and a resampling result also exceeds this value, then an "Advisory" would be issued for the sampling site.

Florida Healthy Beaches Program— What we look for

• Enterococci are enteric bacteria that normally inhabit the intestinal tract of humans and animals. The presence of enteric bacteria can be an indication of fecal pollution, which may come from storm water runoff, pets and wildlife, and human sewage. If they are present in high concentrations in recreational waters and are ingested while swimming or enter the skin through a cut or sore, they may cause human disease, infections or rashes.

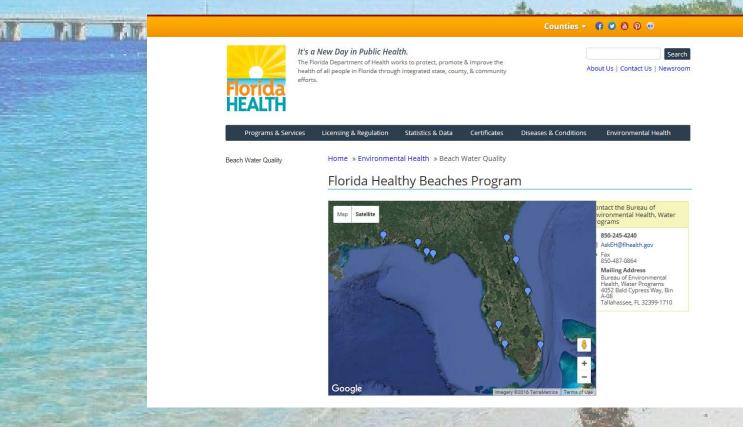


- Good = 0-35 Enterococci per 100 milliliters of marine water
- Moderate = 36-70 Enterococci per 100 milliliters of marine water
- Poor = 71 or greater Enterococci per 100 milliliters of marine water





Florida Healthy Beaches Program— Website and historical data



http://www.floridahealth.gov/environmental-health/beach-water-quality/index.html

